Figure	Sample size	Statistical test	p Values
1H; 1I	GCaMP6:7	Multivariate Permutation test; 1000 permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	<i>p</i> < 0.05
1M; 1N	GCaMP6:8	Multivariate Permutation test; 1000 permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	p < 0.05
2C; 2D	GCaMP6:7	Multivariate Permutation test; 1000 permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	p < 0.05
2G; 2H	GCaMP6:6	Multivariate Permutation test; 1000 permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	p < 0.05
3C; 3D cue	GCaMP6:9	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser- Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.0059 p = 0.0005 p = 0.0041
3D quinine	GCaMP6:9	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser- Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.7835 p = 0.5414 p = 0.3948
3G; 3H cue	GCaMP6:9	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser- Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p < 0.0001 p = 0.0048 p = 0.0019
3H foot-shock	GCaMP6:9	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser- Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.1846 p = 0.4436 p = 0.0905
3K; 3L cue	GCaMP6:9	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser- Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.4036 p = 0.0318 p = 0.0479 p = 0.0359 p = 0.0429
3L omission	GCaMP6:9	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser-Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.7141 p > 0.9999 p = 0.9988 p = 0.9997 p > 0.9999
4C; 4D	GCaMP6:6	Multivariate Permutation test; 1000 permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	p < 0.05
4F; 4G	GCaMP6:6	Multivariate Permutation test; 1000 permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	p < 0.05
5B; 5D		Multivariate Permutation test; 1000 permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	p < 0.05
5E; 5F	GCaMP6: 9	Multivariate Permutation test; 1000 permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	p < 0.05
5G Type II	GCaMP6: 9	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser- Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.0166 p = 0.0002 p < 0.0001
5G Type I	GCaMP6: 9	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser- Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.0300 p = 0.0044 p < 0.0001
5Н Туре П	GCaMP6: 9	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser- Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.0792 p = 0.0009 p = 0.0002
5H Type I	GCaMP6: 9	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser- Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.0681 p = 0.0009 p = 0.0003
5l Type Ⅱ	GCaMP6: 9	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser- Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.2963 p = 0.0183 p = 0.0002
5l Type I	GCaMP6: 9	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser- Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.9795 p = 0.8607 p = 0.9303
6A-6D		Multivariate Permutation test; 1000 permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	p < 0.05
6E-6H	GCaMP6: 7	Multivariate Permutation test; 1000 permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	p < 0.05
7D		Multivariate Permutation test; 1000 permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	p < 0.05
7F; 7G	Chr2: 12; 70 neurons	Multivariate Permutation test; 1000 permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	p < 0.05

Fig 1 – S1A; S1B	EmGFP:5	Multivariate Permutation test; 1000	p < 0.05
		permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	
Fig 2 – S1C; S1D	EmGFP:4	Multivariate Permutation test; 1000	p < 0.05
		permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	
Fig 3 – S1B; footshock	GCaMP6:5	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser-	p = 0.0287
		Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.0069
			p = 0.0146
Fig 3 – S1D; extinction effect	GCaMP6:5	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser-	p = 0.9914
		Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.7429
			p = 0.0943
			p = 0.0225
			p = 0.0017
Fig 4 – S1; after defeat	GCaMP6:6	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser-	p = 0.0941
		Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.0772
			p = 0.0040
			p = 0.0041
Fig 4 – S1; before defeat	GCaMP6:6	Dunnett's multiple comparisons test with Geisser-	p = 0.2389
		Greenhouse correction; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.0886
			p = 0.0567
F: 4 04 : 4	00 1400 0	11.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1	p = 0.2675
Fig 4 – S1; inter-groups	GCaMP6:6	t-test corrected for multiple comparisons using the	p = 0.0007
		Holm-Sidak method; Alpha level: 0.05	p = 0.0103
			p = 0.0623
			p = 0.4079
Fig E C1D	GCaMP6:6	Multiporteta Demonstration to at 4000	p = 0.0584
Fig 5 – S1D	GCalviPo.6	Multivariate Permutation test; 1000	p < 0.05
		permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	
Fig 5 – S2D	GCaMP6:7		
Fig 7 – S1C	Chr2: 12; 70	Multivariate Permutation test; 1000	p < 0.05
	neurons	permutations; Alpha level: 0.05	