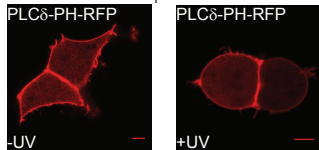
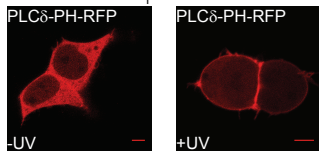
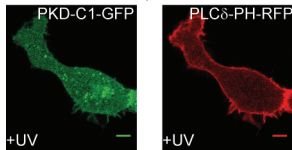
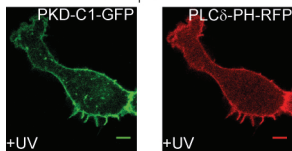


**a**before  $M_1R$  activationafter  $M_1R$  activation**b**before  $M_1R$  activationafter  $M_1R$  activation**c**