

-2

-1

0

1

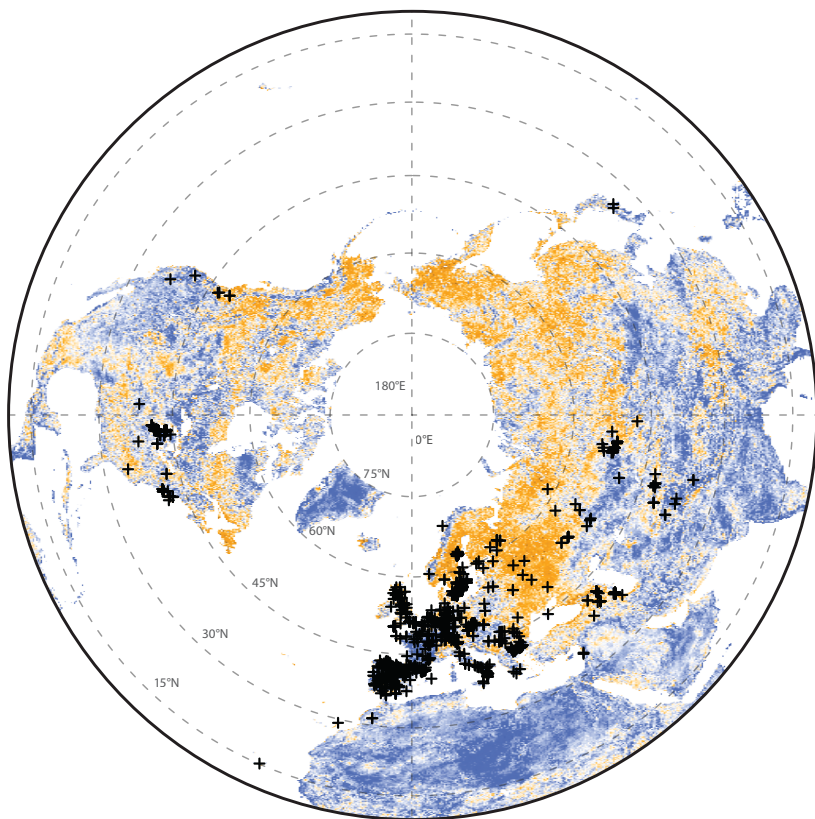
2

*Summer drought  
environments*

**Drought timing index**

$$\ln \left( \frac{\text{Spring drought frequency}}{\text{Summer drought frequency}} \right)$$

*Spring drought  
environments*



*Arabidopsis  
ecotypes*