

## Supplementary File 2. Supplementary Tables

### Supplementary File 2A. Embryo viability of WT, *pin3;4;7* and *pin2;3;4;7*

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of viable embryos in siliques of self-fertilized parent (no. of non-aborted seeds / total no. of seeds)	Percentage of viable seeds in siliques of self-fertilized parent
WT	293/293	100.0
<i>pin3/pin3;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7</i>	275/276	99.6
<i>pin2/pin2;pin3/pin3;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7</i>	271/271	100.0

Difference between *pin3;4;7* and WT and between *pin2;3;4;7* and WT was not significant by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction.

**Supplementary File 2B. Embryo viability of *toz*, *mp*, *pin1*, *pin1,3;4;7*, *pin1,3;2;4;7* and *pin1,3,6;4;7;8***

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of viable embryos in siliques of self-fertilized parent (no. of non-aborted seeds / total no. of seeds)	Percentage of viable seeds in siliques of self-fertilized parent
<i>TOZ/toz-1</i>	202/278	72.7
<i>MP/mp</i> <sup>G12</sup>	264/265 <sup>***</sup>	99.6
<i>PIN1/pin1-1</i>	254/260 <sup>***</sup>	97.7
<i>PIN1/pin1-134</i>	257/258 <sup>***</sup>	99.6
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7</i>	269/272 <sup>***</sup>	98.9
<i>PIN1/pin1-134,pin3/pin3;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7</i>	280/281 <sup>***</sup>	99.6
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3;pin2/pin2;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7</i>	276/278 <sup>***</sup>	99.3
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,pin6/pin6;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7;pin8/pin8</i>	266/268 <sup>***</sup>	99.2

Difference between negative control for completely penetrant embryo lethality (*mp*<sup>G12</sup>) and positive control for completely penetrant embryo lethality (*toz-1*), between *pin1-1* and *toz-1*, between *pin1-134* and *toz-1*, between *pin1-1,3;4;7* and *toz-1*, between *pin1-134,3;4;7* and *toz-1*, between *pin1-1,3;2;4;7* and *toz-1*, and between *pin1-1,3,6;4;7;8* and *toz-1* was significant at  $P < 0.001$  (\*\*\*) by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction. Difference between *pin1-1* and *mp*<sup>G12</sup>, between *pin1-134* and *mp*<sup>G12</sup>, between *pin1-1,3;4;7* and *mp*<sup>G12</sup>, between *pin1-134,3;4;7* and *mp*<sup>G12</sup>, between *pin1-1,3;2;4;7* and *mp*<sup>G12</sup>, and between *pin1-1,3,6;4;7;8* and *mp*<sup>G12</sup> was not significant by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction.

**Supplementary File 2C. Embryo viability of *pin1*, *pin1,3,4;7*, *pin1,3,2;4;7* and *pin1,3,6;4;7;8***

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent (no. of mutant seedlings / total no. of seedlings)	Percentage of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent
<i>PIN1/pin1-1</i>	66/239	27.6
<i>PIN1/pin1-134</i>	53/227	23.3
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7</i>	52/196	26.5
<i>PIN1/pin1-1-134,pin3/pin3;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7</i>	56/228	24.6
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3;pin2/pin2;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7</i>	61/263	23.2
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,pin6/pin6;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7;pin8/pin8</i>	65/260	25.0

Difference between observed and theoretical frequency distributions of embryo-viable mutants in the progeny of self-fertilized heterozygous parents was not significant by Pearson's chi-squared ( $\chi^2$ ) goodness-of-fit test ( $\alpha=0.05$ , dF=1).

Supplementary File 2D. Embryo viability of WT, *abcb1*, *abcb19*, *abcb1;19* and *twd1*

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of viable embryos in siliques of self-fertilized parent (no. of non-aborted seeds / total no. of seeds)	Percentage of viable seeds in siliques of self-fertilized parent
WT	294/294	100
<i>abcb1/abcb1</i>	269/272	98.9
<i>abcb19/abcb19</i>	271/276	98.2
<i>abcb1/abcb1;abcb19/abcb19</i>	276/332 <sup>***</sup>	83.1
<i>twd1/twd1</i>	245/265 <sup>***</sup>	92.4

Difference between *abcb1;19* and WT, and between *twd1* and WT was significant at  $P < 0.001$  (\*\*\*). and between *abcb1* and WT, and between *abcb19* and WT was not significant by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction.

**Supplementary File 2E. Embryo viability of *toz*, *mp*, *pin1,3,6* and *pin1,3,6;abcb1;19***

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of viable embryos in siliques of self-fertilized parent (no. of non-aborted seeds / total no. of seeds)	Percentage of viable seeds in siliques of self-fertilized parent
<i>TOZ/toz-1</i>	202/277	72.9
<i>MP/mp<sup>G12</sup></i>	255/256 <sup>***</sup>	99.6
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6</i>	263/266 <sup>***</sup>	98.9
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,PIN3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;abcb1/abcb1;abcb19/abcb19</i>	240/284 <sup>*/***</sup>	84.5

Difference between negative control for completely penetrant embryo lethality (*mp<sup>G12</sup>*) and positive control for completely penetrant embryo lethality (*toz-1*) and between *pin1-1,3,6* and *toz-1* was significant at  $P < 0.001$  (\*\*\*) and between *pin1-1,3,6;abcb1;19* and *toz-1* was significant at  $P < 0.05$  (\*) by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction. Difference between *pin1-1,3,6;abcb1;19* and *mp<sup>G12</sup>* was significant at  $P < 0.001$  (\*\*\*) and between *pin1-1,3,6* and *mp<sup>G12</sup>* was not significant by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction. Linkage in *cis* between *pin1-1* and *pin6* in *PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6* was confirmed by phenotyping the progeny of the self-fertilized *PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6* plants used for the embryo viability analysis for the presence of seedlings with cup-shaped cotyledons, which are characteristic of *pin1,6* double homozygous mutant (Sawchuk et al., 2013). Linkage in *cis* between *pin1-1*, *pin3* and *pin6* in *PIN1/pin1-1,PIN3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;abcb1/abcb1;abcb19/abcb19* was confirmed by phenotyping the progeny of the self-fertilized *PIN1/pin1-1,PIN3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;abcb1/abcb1;abcb19/abcb19* plants used for the embryo viability analysis for the presence of seedlings with cup-shaped cotyledons and by genotyping those cup-shaped-cotyledon seedling for the *pin3* mutation.

Sawchuk, M. G., Edgar, A. and Scarpella, E. (2013). Patterning of leaf vein networks by convergent auxin transport pathways. *PLoS Genet.* **9**, e1003294.

Supplementary File 2F. Embryo viability of *pin1,3,6* and *pin1,3,6;abcb1;19*

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent (no. of mutant seedlings / total no. of seedlings)	Percentage of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6</i>	80/361	22.2
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,PIN3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;abcb1/abcb1;abcb19/abcb19</i>	74/335	22.1

Difference between observed and theoretical frequency distributions of embryo-viable mutants in the progeny of self-fertilized heterozygous parents was not significant by Pearson's chi-squared ( $\chi^2$ ) goodness-of-fit test ( $\alpha=0.05$ , dF=1). Genotype of the mutants seedlings of *PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6* was confirmed by genotyping all mutant seedlings for *pin1-1* and *pin6* mutation. Genotype of the mutants seedlings of *PIN1/pin1-1,PIN3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;abcb1/abcb1;abcb19/abcb19* was confirmed by genotyping all mutant seedlings for *pin1-1*, *pin3* and *pin6* mutation.

**Supplementary File 2I. Embryo viability of *pin1,3,6* and *pin1,3,6;aux1;lax1***

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent (no. of mutant seedlings / total no. of seedlings)	Percentage of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6</i>	87/390	22.3
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;aux1/aux1-355;lax1/lax1-064</i>	109/489	22.3

Difference between observed and theoretical frequency distributions of embryo-viable mutants in the progeny of self-fertilized heterozygous parents was not significant by Pearson's chi-squared ( $\chi^2$ ) goodness-of-fit test ( $\alpha=0.05$ , dF=1). Genotype of the mutants seedlings of both *PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6* and *PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;aux1/aux1-355;lax1/lax1-064* was confirmed by genotyping all mutant seedlings for *pin1-1* and *pin6* mutation.

Supplementary File 2H. Embryo viability of *toz*, *mp*, *pin1,3,6* and *pin1,3,6;aux1;lax1*

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of viable embryos in siliques of self-fertilized parent (no. of non-aborted seeds / total no. of seeds)	Percentage of viable seeds in siliques of self-fertilized parent
<i>TOZ/toz-1</i>	185/244 ***	75.8
<i>MP/mp</i> <sup>G12</sup>	220/220	100
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6</i>	259/261 ***	99.2
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;aux1/aux1-355;lax1/lax1-064</i>	280/282 ***	99.3

Difference between negative control for completely penetrant embryo lethality (*mp*<sup>G12</sup>) and positive control for completely penetrant embryo lethality (*toz-1*), between *pin1-1,3,6* and *toz-1*, and between *pin1-1,3,6;aux1-355;lax1-064* and *toz-1* was significant at  $P < 0.001$  (\*\*\*) by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction. Difference between *pin1-1,3,6* and *mp*<sup>G12</sup>, and between *pin1-1,3,6;aux1-355;lax1-064* and *mp*<sup>G12</sup> was not significant by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction. Linkage in *cis* between *pin1-1* and *pin6* in *PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6* and *PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;aux1/aux1-355;lax1/lax1-064* was confirmed by phenotyping the progeny of the self-fertilized plants used for the embryo viability analysis for the presence of seedlings with cup-shaped cotyledons, which are characteristic of *pin1,6* double homozygous mutant (Sawchuk et al., 2013).

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**Supplementary File 2I. Embryo viability of *pin1,3,6* and *pin1,3,6;aux1;lax1***

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent (no. of mutant seedlings / total no. of seedlings)	Percentage of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6</i>	87/390	22.3
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;aux1/aux1-355;lax1/lax1-064</i>	109/489	22.3

Difference between observed and theoretical frequency distributions of embryo-viable mutants in the progeny of self-fertilized heterozygous parents was not significant by Pearson's chi-squared ( $\chi^2$ ) goodness-of-fit test ( $\alpha=0.05$ , dF=1). Genotype of the mutants seedlings of both *PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6* and *PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;aux1/aux1-355;lax1/lax1-064* was confirmed by genotyping all mutant seedlings for *pin1-1* and *pin6* mutation.

Supplementary File 2G. Embryo viability of WT, *aux1*, *lax1*, *aux1;lax1* and *aux1;lax1;2;3*

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of viable embryos in siliques of self-fertilized parent (no. of non-aborted seeds / total no. of seeds)	Percentage of viable seeds in siliques of self-fertilized parent
WT	272/274	99.3
<i>aux1/aux1-355</i>	266/267	99.6
<i>lax1/lax1-064</i>	265/267	99.2
<i>aux1/aux1-355;lax1/lax1-064</i>	278/281	98.9
<i>aux1/aux1-21;lax1/lax1;lax2/lax2-1;lax3/lax3</i>	261/262	99.6

Difference between *aux1-355* and WT, between *lax1-064* and WT, between *aux1-355;lax1-064* and WT, and between *aux1-21;lax1;2-1;3* and WT was not significant by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction.

**Supplementary File 2F. Embryo viability of *pin1,3,6* and *pin1,3,6;abcb1;19***

<b>Genotype of self-fertilized parent</b>	<b>Proportion of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent (no. of mutant seedlings / total no. of seedlings)</b>	<b>Percentage of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent</b>
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6</i>	80/361	22.2
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,PIN3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;abcb1/abcb1;abcb19/abcb19</i>	74/335	22.1

Difference between observed and theoretical frequency distributions of embryo-viable mutants in the progeny of self-fertilized heterozygous parents was not significant by Pearson's chi-squared ( $\chi^2$ ) goodness-of-fit test ( $\alpha=0.05$ , dF=1). Genotype of the mutants seedlings of *PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6* was confirmed by genotyping all mutant seedlings for *pin1-1* and *pin6* mutation. Genotype of the mutants seedlings of *PIN1/pin1-1,PIN3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;abcb1/abcb1;abcb19/abcb19* was confirmed by genotyping all mutant seedlings for *pin1-1*, *pin3* and *pin6* mutation.

**Supplementary File 2I. Embryo viability of *pin1,3,6* and *pin1,3,6;aux1;lax1***

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent (no. of mutant seedlings / total no. of seedlings)	Percentage of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6</i>	87/390	22.3
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;aux1/aux1-355;lax1/lax1-064</i>	109/489	22.3

Difference between observed and theoretical frequency distributions of embryo-viable mutants in the progeny of self-fertilized heterozygous parents was not significant by Pearson's chi-squared ( $\chi^2$ ) goodness-of-fit test ( $\alpha=0.05$ , dF=1). Genotype of the mutants seedlings of both *PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6* and *PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,PIN6/pin6;aux1/aux1-355;lax1/lax1-064* was confirmed by genotyping all mutant seedlings for *pin1-1* and *pin6* mutation.

Supplementary File 2J. Embryo viability of *axr1;axl*, *tir1;afb2*, *gn;pin1,3,4;7* and *gn;pin1,3,6,4;7;8*

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of viable embryos in siliques of self-fertilized parent (no. of non-aborted seeds / total no. of seeds)	Percentage of viable seeds in siliques of self-fertilized parent
<i>AXR1/axr1-12;AXL/axl</i>	900/978	92
<i>TIR1/tir1;AFB2/afb2</i>	777/781 <sup>***</sup>	99.5
<i>GN/gn-13;PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7</i>	482/484 <sup>***</sup>	99.6
<i>GN/gn-13;PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,pin6/pin6;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7;pin8/pin8</i>	571/575 <sup>***</sup>	99.3

Difference between negative control for completely penetrant embryo lethality (*tir1;afb2*) and positive control for completely penetrant embryo lethality (*axr1-12;axl*), between *gn;pin1-1,3,4;7* and *axr1-12;axl*, and between *gn;pin1-1,3,6,4;7;8* and *axr1-12;axl* was significant at  $P < 0.001$  (\*\*\*) by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction. Difference between *gn;pin1-1,3,4;7* and *tir1;afb2*, and between *gn;pin1-1,3,6,4;7;8* and *tir1;afb2* was not significant by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction.

**Supplementary File 2K. Embryo viability of *gn;pin1,3,4;7* and *gn;pin1,3,6,4;7;8***

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent (no. of mutant seedlings / total no. of seedlings)	Percentage of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent
<i>GN/gn-13;PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7</i>	256/3624	7.1
<i>GN/gn-13;PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,pin6/pin6;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7;pin8/pin8</i>	222/3231	6.9

Difference between observed and theoretical frequency distributions of embryo-viable mutants in the progeny of self-fertilized heterozygous parents was not significant by Pearson's chi-squared ( $\chi^2$ ) goodness-of-fit test ( $\alpha=0.05$ , dF=1).

Supplementary File 2L. Embryo viability of WT, *axr1* and *tir1;afb2*

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of viable embryos in siliques of self-fertilized parent (no. of non-aborted seeds / total no. of seeds)	Percentage of viable seeds in siliques of self-fertilized parent
WT	408/412	99
<i>axr1-3</i>	391/403	97
<i>tir1;afb2</i>	300/303	99

Difference between *axr1-3* and WT, and between *tir1;afb2* and WT was not significant by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction.

Supplementary File 2M. Embryo viability of *toz*, *mp*, *pin1,3,6;4;7;8*, *pin1,3,6;4;7;8;axr1*,  
*pin1,3,6;4;7;8;tir1;afb2*

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of viable embryos in siliques of self-fertilized parent (no. of non-aborted seeds / total no. of seeds)	Percentage of viable seeds in siliques of self- fertilized parent
<i>TOZ/toz-1</i>	190/239	79.5
<i>MP/mp<sup>G12</sup></i>	261/262 ***	99.6
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,pin6/pin6;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7;pin8/pin8</i>	243/244 ***	99.6
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,pin6/pin6;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7;pin8/pin8;axr1/axr1-3</i>	240/248 ***	96.8
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,pin6/pin6;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7;pin8/pin8;tir1/tir1;afb2/afb2</i>	473/475 ***	99.6

Difference between negative control for completely penetrant embryo lethality (*mp<sup>G12</sup>*) and positive control for completely penetrant embryo lethality (*toz-1*), between *pin1-1,3,6;4;7;8* and *toz-1*, between *pin1-1,3,6;4;7;8;axr1-3* and *toz-1*, and between *pin1-1,3,6;4;7;8;tir1;afb2* and *toz-1* was significant at  $P < 0.001$  (\*\*\*) by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction. Difference between *pin1-1,3,6;4;7;8* and *mp<sup>G12</sup>*, between *pin1-1,3,6;4;7;8;axr1-3* and *mp<sup>G12</sup>*, and between *pin1-1,3,6;4;7;8;tir1;afb2* and *mp<sup>G12</sup>* was not significant by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction.



**Supplementary File 2N. Embryo viability of *pin1,3,6;4;7;8;axr1* and *pin1,3,6;4;7;8;tir1;afb2***

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent (no. of mutant seedlings / total no. of seedlings)	Percentage of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,pin6/pin6;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7;pin8/pin8;axr1/axr1-3</i>	66/277	23.8
<i>PIN1/pin1-1,pin3/pin3,pin6/pin6;pin4/pin4;pin7/pin7;pin8/pin8;tir1/tir1;afb2/afb2</i>	77/324	23.8

Difference between observed and theoretical frequency distributions of embryo-viable mutants in the progeny of self-fertilized heterozygous parents was not significant by Pearson's chi-squared ( $\chi^2$ ) goodness-of-fit test ( $\alpha=0.05$ , dF=1).

Supplementary File 20. Embryo viability of *toz*, *mp*, *gn* and *gn;axr1*

Genotype of self-fertilized parent	Proportion of viable embryos in siliques of self-fertilized parent (no. of non-aborted seeds / total no. of seeds)	Percentage of viable seeds in siliques of self-fertilized parent
<i>TOZ/toz-1</i>	206/259	79.5
<i>MP/mp</i> <sup>G12</sup>	243/247 <sup>***</sup>	98.4
<i>GN/gn-13</i>	248/252 <sup>***</sup>	98.4
<i>GN/gn-13;axr1/axr1-3</i>	264/270 <sup>***</sup>	97.8
<i>GN/gn-13;axr1/axr1-12</i>	214/224 <sup>***</sup>	95.6

Difference between negative control for completely penetrant embryo lethality (*mp*<sup>G12</sup>) and positive control for completely penetrant embryo lethality (*toz-1*), between *gn-13* and *toz-1*, between *gn-13;axr1-3* and *toz-1*, and between *gn-13;axr1-12* and *toz-1* was significant at  $P < 0.001$  (\*\*\*) by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction. Difference between *gn-13* and *mp*<sup>G12</sup>, between *gn-13;axr1-3* and *mp*<sup>G12</sup>, and between *gn-13;axr1-12* and *mp*<sup>G12</sup> was not significant by Kruskal-Wallis and Mann-Whitney test with Bonferroni correction.

**Supplementary File 2P. Embryo viability of *gn* and *gn;axr1***

<b>Genotype of self-fertilized parent</b>	<b>Proportion of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent (no. of mutant seedlings / total no. of seedlings)</b>	<b>Percentage of embryo-viable mutants in progeny of self-fertilized parent</b>
<i>GN/gn-13</i>	101/411	24.6
<i>GN/gn1-13;axr1-3</i>	74/321	23.0
<i>GN/gn1-13;axr1-12</i>	70/276	25.4

Difference between observed and theoretical frequency distributions of embryo-viable mutants in the progeny of self-fertilized heterozygous parents was not significant by Pearson's chi-squared ( $\chi^2$ ) goodness-of-fit test ( $\alpha=0.05$ , dF=1).

## Supplementary File 2Q. Genotyping strategies

Line	Strategy
<i>gn-13</i>	<i>GN</i> : ‘SALK_045424 gn LP’ and ‘SALK_045424 gn RP’; <i>gn</i> : ‘SALK_045424 gn RP’ and ‘LBb1.3’
<i>gn-18</i>	<i>GN</i> : ‘Salk026031 LP gnp close’ and ‘Salk026031 RP gnp close’; <i>gn</i> : ‘Salk026031 RP gnp close’ and ‘LBb1.3’
<i>fwr (gn<sup>fwr</sup>)</i>	‘FWR for’ and ‘FWR REV2’; <i>EcoRI</i>
<i>van7/emb30-7 (gn<sup>van7</sup>)</i>	‘van7 Hpa1 FP’ and ‘van7 Hpa1 RP’; <i>HpaI</i>
<i>pin1-1</i>	‘pin1-1 F’ and ‘pin1-1 R’; <i>TatI</i>
<i>pin1-134</i>	‘pin1-1 F’ and ‘pin1-134 R mse-I’; <i>MseI</i>
<i>pin3-3</i>	‘pin3-3 F’ and ‘pin3-3 R’; <i>StyI</i>
<i>pin4-2</i>	<i>PIN4</i> : ‘PIN4 forw geno II’ and ‘PIN4en rev Ikram’; <i>pin4</i> : ‘PIN4en rev Ikram’ and ‘en primer’
<i>pin7<sup>En</sup></i>	<i>PIN7</i> : ‘PIN7en forw Ikram’ and ‘PIN7en rev’; <i>pin7</i> : ‘PIN7en rev Ikram II’ and ‘en primer’
<i>eir1-1 (pin2)</i>	‘eir1-1 F’ and ‘eir1-1 R’; <i>BseLI</i>
<i>pin6</i>	<i>PIN6</i> : ‘PIN6 spm F’ and ‘PIN6 spm R’; <i>pin6</i> : ‘PIN6 spm F’ and ‘Spm32’
<i>pin8-1</i>	<i>PIN8</i> : ‘SALK_107965 LP’ and ‘SALK_107965 RP’; <i>pin8</i> : ‘SALK_107965 RP’ and ‘LBb1.3’
<i>pgp1-100 (abcb1)</i>	<i>ABCB1</i> : ‘SALK_083649 pgp1-100 LP’ and ‘SALK_083649 pgp1-100 RP’; <i>abcb1</i> : ‘SALK_083649 pgp1-100 RP’ and ‘LBb1.3’
<i>mdr1-101 (abcb19)</i>	<i>ABCB19</i> : ‘SALK_033455 atmdr1-101 LP’ and ‘SALK_033455 atmdr1-101 RP’; <i>abcb19</i> : ‘SALK_033455 atmdr1-101 RP’ and ‘LBb1.3’
<i>ucu2-4 (twd1)</i>	<i>UCU2</i> : ‘SALK_012836 twd1 LP’ and ‘SALK_012836 twd1 RP’; <i>ucu2</i> : ‘SALK_012836 twd1 RP’ and ‘LBb1.3’
<i>aux1-21</i>	‘aux1-21 Fwd’ and ‘aux1-21 Rev’; <i>ApaLI</i>
<i>lax1</i>	<i>LAX1</i> : ‘lax1 Fwd’ and ‘lax1 WT Rev’; <i>lax1</i> : ‘lax1 fwd’ and ‘lax123 mutant Rev’
<i>lax2-1</i>	<i>LAX2</i> : ‘lax2 Fwd’ and ‘lax2 WT Rev’; <i>lax2</i> : ‘lax2 fwd’ and ‘lax123 mutant Rev’
<i>lax3</i>	<i>LAX3</i> : ‘lax3 Fwd’ and ‘lax3 WT Rev’; <i>lax3</i> : ‘lax3 fwd’ and ‘dSpm5’
<i>aux1-355</i>	<i>AUX1</i> : ‘SALK_020355 LP (aux1)’ and ‘SALK_020355 RP (aux1)’; <i>aux1</i> : ‘SALK_020355 RP (aux1)’ and ‘LBb1.3’
<i>lax1-064</i>	<i>LAX1</i> : ‘SALK_071064 lax1 LP’ and ‘SALK_071064 lax1 RP’; <i>lax1</i> : ‘SALK_071064 lax1 RP’ and ‘LBb1.3’
<i>axr1-3</i>	‘AXR1-Acc1’ and ‘AXR1-15’; <i>SalI</i>
<i>axr1-12</i>	‘axr1-12 forw’ and ‘axr1-12 rev’; <i>DraI</i>
<i>axl</i>	<i>AXL</i> : ‘AXL SAIL LP’ and ‘AXL SAIL RP’; <i>axl</i> : ‘AXL SAIL RP’ and ‘LB3’
<i>tir1-1</i>	‘tir1-1F2’ and ‘tir1-1R2’, <i>BsaI</i>
<i>afb2-3</i>	<i>AFB2</i> : ‘AFB2+F’ and ‘AFB2-TR’; <i>afb2</i> : ‘pROK-LB’ and ‘AFB2-TR’

**Supplementary File 2R. Light paths**

<b>Fluorophore</b>	<b>Laser</b>	<b>Wavelength (nm)</b>	<b>Main dichroic beam splitter</b>	<b>First secondary dichroic beam splitter</b>	<b>Second secondary dichroic beam splitter</b>	<b>Emission filter (detector)</b>
YFP	Ar	514	HFT 405/514/594	NFT 595	NFT 515	BP 520–555 IR (PMT3)
GFP; Autofluorescence	Ar	488	HFT 405/488/594	NFT 545	NFT 490 (PMT3); Plate (META)	BP 505–530 (PMT3); 550–574 (META)
GFP	Ar	488	HFT 405/488/594	NFT 545	NFT 490	BP 505–530 (PMT3)
Lignin	Diode	405	HFT 405/514/594	Mirror	NFT 490	BP 420–480 (PMT2)