**Table S11**. Ingroup favoritism in self-report of emotions, attitudes, punishment tendencies, and punishment decisions in the new behavioral experiment (Mean (SD)).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Ingroup | Outgroup | F | p | η2p |
| Likability | 8.23(1.45) | 7.41(1.74) | 22.13 | < 0.001 | 0.223 |
| Closeness | 4.87(0.88) | 3.14(1.28) | 148.28 | < 0.001 | 0.658 |
| Impression | 8.56(1.34) | 7.90(1.58) | 16.58 | < 0.001 | 0.177 |
| Punishment tendency | 3.18(2.19) | 1.95(1.80) | 34.58 | < 0.001 | 0.310 |
| Punishment decision | 3.59(2.18) | 2.35(1.91) | 31.52 | < 0.001 | 0.290 |