Supplementary file 1A. DNA oligonucleotides used in this study. The following oligonucleotides were ordered from IDTDNA.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Oligo No.** | **Sequence** |
| XOm1 | 5’-ACGCTGCCGAATTCTACCAGTGCCTTGCTAGGACATCTTTGCCCACCTGCAGGTTCACCC-3' |
| XOm4 | 5’-CGATAGTCGGATCCTCTAGACAGCTCCATGTAGCAAGGCACTGGTAGAATTCGGCAGCGT-3’ |
| XOm2.1/2 | 5’-GGGTGAACCTGCAGGTGGGCAAAGATGTCC-3’ |
| XOm3.1/2 | 5’-CATGGAGCTGTCTAGAGGATCCGACTATCG-3’ |
| XOm1.comp | 5'-GGGTGAACCTGCAGGTGGGCAAAGATGTCCTAGCAAGGCACTGGTAGAATTCGGCAGCGT-3' |
| oligo1-150 | 5'-TAAATAAGATAAGGATAATACAAAATAAGTAAATGAATAAACAGAGAAAATAAAGTAAAGGATATAAAAAATGAACATAAAGAATAAGTAAATGAATAAAACATAATAGGAATAAATATAGGAAATGAAATAAAAGAGACATAAATAAGA-3' |
| oligo2-150 |  5'-TCTTATTTATGTCTCTTTTATTTCATTTCCTATATTTATTCCTATTATGTTTTATTCATTTACTTATTCTTTATGTTCATTTTTTATATCCTTTACTTTATTTTCTCTGTTTATTCATTTACTTATTTTGTATTATCCTTATCTTATTTA-3' |

Supplementary file 1B. Combination of oligonucleotides annealed to generate DNA substrates used in this study

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Substrate | Labelled oligo | Mix with cold oligo |
| ssDNA | 12 µM X0m1 | - |
| dsDNA | 12 µM X0m1 | 36 µM XOm1.com |
| Splayed arm | 12 µM X0m1 | 36 µM XOm4 |
| 3’ flap | 12 µM X0m1 | 36 µM XOm3.1/236 µM XOm4 |
| 5’ flap | 12 µM X0m1 | 36 µM XOm2.1/236 µM XOm4 |
| Replication fork | 12 µM X0m1 | 36 µM XOm2.1/236 µM XOm3.1/236 µM XOm4 |
| 150 bp dsDNA | - | 12 µM oligo1-15012 µM oligo2-150 |