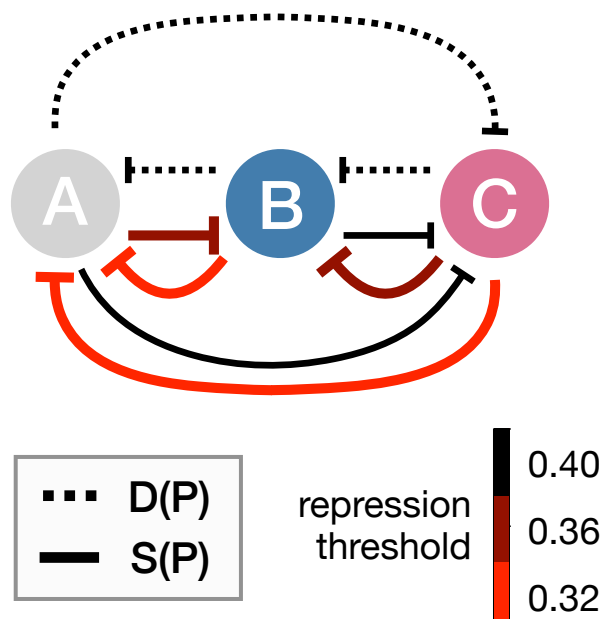
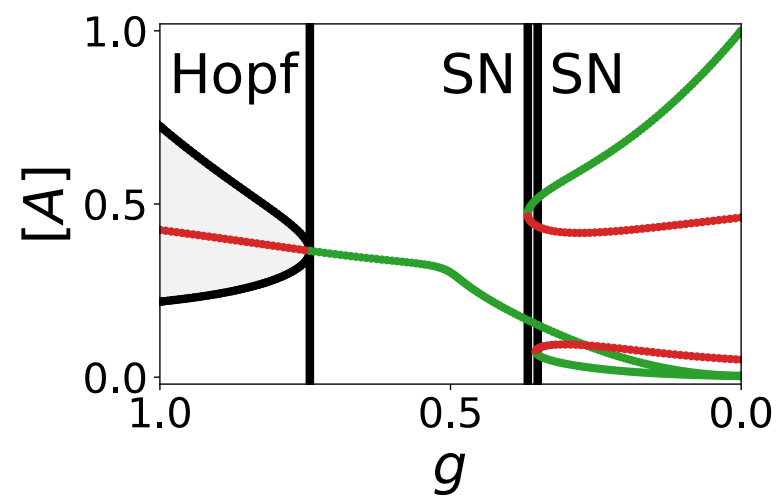
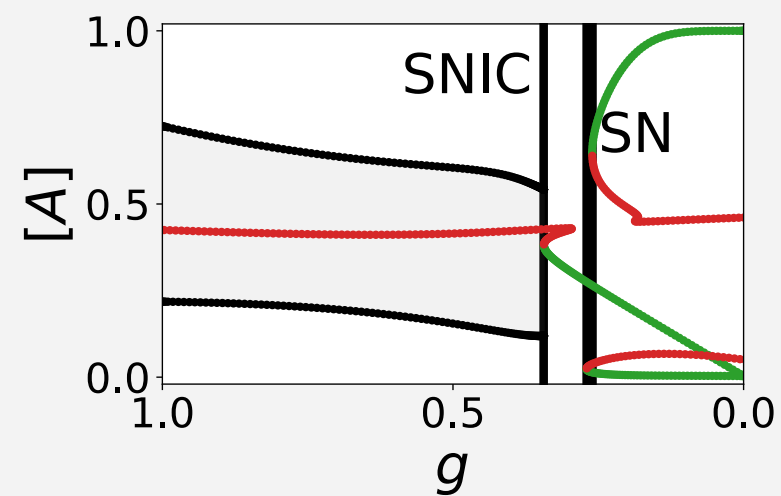
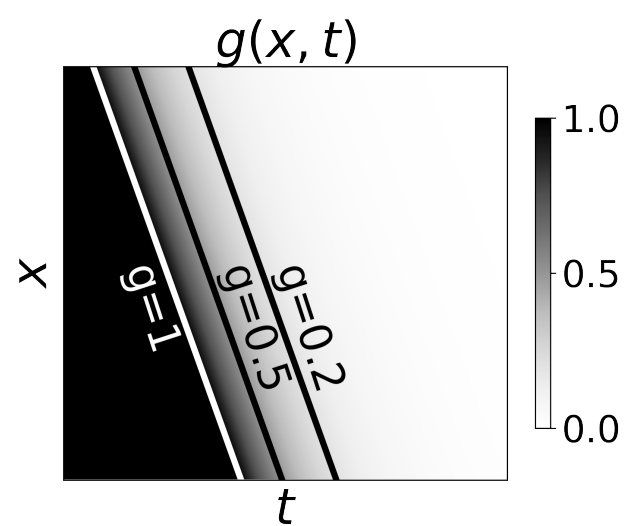
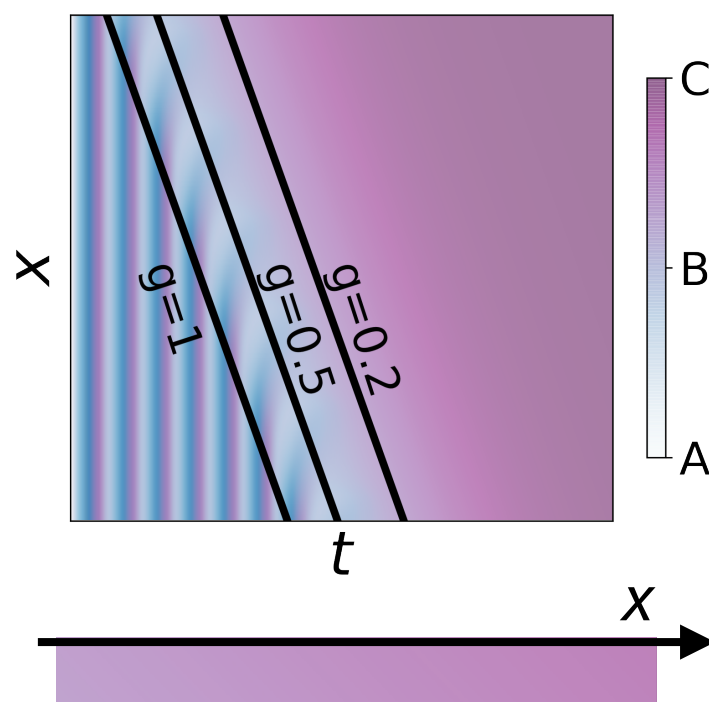
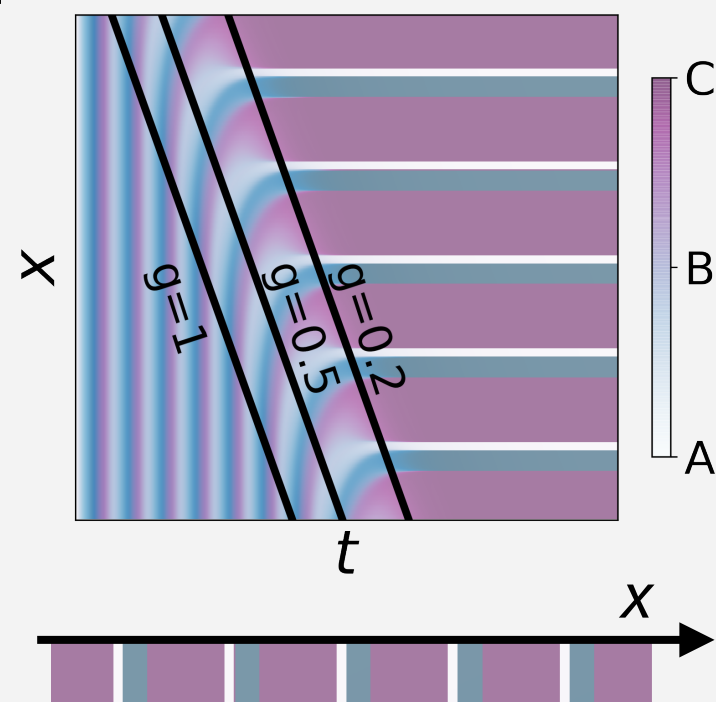
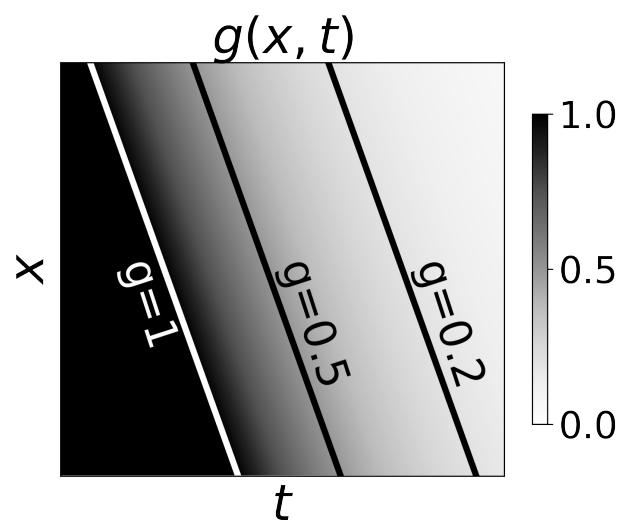
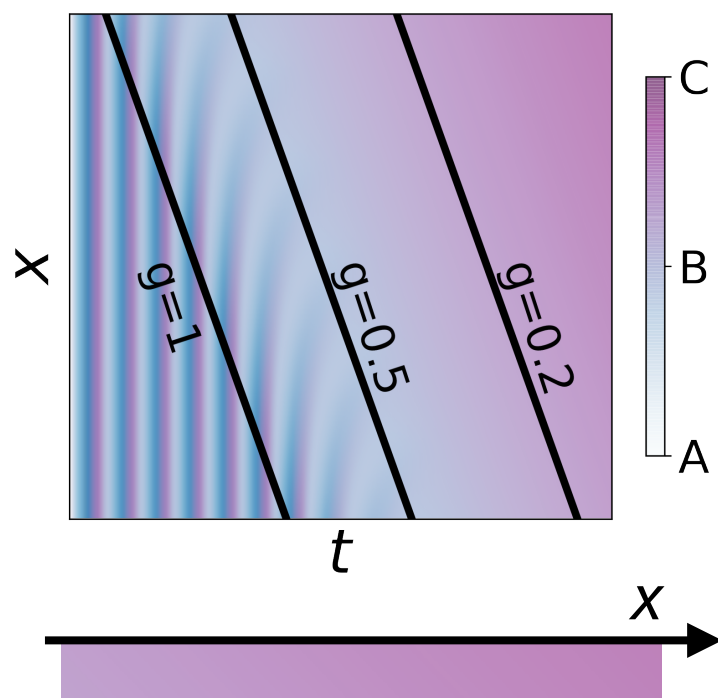


**A****B****Model 1**

— stable fixed point   
 — unstable fixed point   
 — stable oscillations

**C****Model 2****D****Steep gradient****E****F****G****Shallow gradient****H****I**