***eLife’s* transparent reporting form**

We encourage authors to provide detailed information *within their submission* to facilitate the interpretation and replication of experiments. Authors can upload supporting documentation to indicate the use of appropriate reporting guidelines for health-related research (see [EQUATOR Network](http://www.equator-network.org/%20)), life science research (see the [BioSharing Information Resource](https://biosharing.org/" \t "_blank)), or the [ARRIVE guidelines](http://www.plosbiology.org/article/info:doi/10.1371/journal.pbio.1000412) for reporting work involving animal research. Where applicable, authors should refer to any relevant reporting standards documents in this form.

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**Sample-size estimation**

* You should state whether an appropriate sample size was computed when the study was being designed
* You should state the statistical method of sample size computation and any required assumptions
* If no explicit power analysis was used, you should describe how you decided what sample (replicate) size (number) to use

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The sample size has been set to 50 cells in most experiments, as indicated in each case in the figure panels and/or their legend, without a priori computation of sample size.

**Replicates**

* You should report how often each experiment was performed
* You should include a definition of biological versus technical replication
* The data obtained should be provided and sufficient information should be provided to indicate the number of independent biological and/or technical replicates
* If you encountered any outliers, you should describe how these were handled
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As indicated in the legend of Figure 1, unless otherwise indicated, all graphs report averages from two or more biological independent experiments (n = 50 cells each) along with SDs. Exception are clearly indicated in Figures (i.e. Figure 1 – Supplement 2E, Figure 2B, 2D, 2E, 2G, 2H, 2J and Figure 3D).

**Statistical reporting**

* Statistical analysis methods should be described and justified
* Raw data should be presented in figures whenever informative to do so (typically when N per group is less than 10)
* For each experiment, you should identify the statistical tests used, exact values of N, definitions of center, methods of multiple test correction, and dispersion and precision measures (e.g., mean, median, SD, SEM, confidence intervals; and, for the major substantive results, a measure of effect size (e.g., Pearson's r, Cohen's d)
* Report exact p-values wherever possible alongside the summary statistics and 95% confidence intervals. These should be reported for all key questions and not only when the p-value is less than 0.05.

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As indicated in the legend of Figure 1, an unpaired Student’s t-test was used for statistical analysis. Conditions significantly different from each other are indicated in Figures. Moreover, exact p-values are reported in Supplementary File 2.

(For large datasets, or papers with a very large number of statistical tests, you may upload a single table file with tests, Ns, etc., with reference to sections in the manuscript.)

**Group allocation**

* Indicate how samples were allocated into experimental groups (in the case of clinical studies, please specify allocation to treatment method); if randomization was used, please also state if restricted randomization was applied
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Group allocations are not applicable in this study.

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Please indicate the figures or tables for which source data files have been provided:

Source data files are provided for all numerical data represented as graphs in Figure 1C, 1E, 1G, Figure 1 – Supplement 2B, 2E, Figure 3B, 3D, 3E, 3G, 3H, 3J, Figure 3 - Supplement 1B, Figure 4C, 4E, 4G, 4K, Figure 4 – supplement 1B, Figure 4 – supplement 2A, Figure 5B, 5D, 5F, 5H, Figure 5 – supplement 1B, 1D, Figure 6A, 6E, 6G and Figure 6 – supplement 1A.