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*Our study is an observational study that uses several publicly available data sets. The data resources are described in the “Data resources” section. The data selection procedure, including the sample size in each data processing step, can be found in the “Data selection procedure” section, the “Statistical analysis” section, and Figure 1.*

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*The statistical analysis methods are described and justified in details in the “Statistical analysis” section, the “Results” section, Appendix 2, Figures 2 and 3, and Tables 2-6. The summary of the raw data can be found in the “Data resources” section, the “Data selection procedure” section, Table 1, Figure 1, and Appendix 1. The results of the statistical analysis (e.g., p-values, summary statistics, 95% confidence intervals) are reported and discussed in the “Statistical analysis” section, the “Results” section, Appendices 2 and 3, and Tables 2-6.*

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* Indicate how samples were allocated into experimental groups (in the case of clinical studies, please specify allocation to treatment method); if randomization was used, please also state if restricted randomization was applied
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*All the figures and tables presented in our study are based on several publicly available data sets. The data resources are described in the “Data resources” section. The source code for producing the results in Figure 1, the results in Figure 3, the results in Tables 2, 3, 5, and 6, the results in Table 4, the results in Appendix 1 Table 2, the results in Appendix 1 Table 3, and the results in Appendix 3 Table 1 can be found respectively in “Code for Figure 1.R”, “Code for Figure 3.R”, “Code for primary analysis.R”, “Code for Table 4.R”, “Code for Appendix 1 Table 2.R”, “Code for Appendix 1 Table 3.R”, and “Code for Sensitivity Analyses.R” in the source code files.*