**Supplementary Table 1: Regional composition of the relative limb size index (RLSI) calculated for each partial skeleton.**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Fossil** | **Available Measurements** | | **Relative limb size index (RLSI)** |
| **Upper Body** | **Lower Body** |
| **A.L. 288-1** | G, H, B, U, R | F, Sub, A, T, Sac |  |  |
| **KSD-VP-1/1** | G, B | A, Sac |  |  |
| **DIK-1-1** | G | T |  |  |
| **StW 573** | G, H, B, U, R | F, Sub, A, T |  |  |
| **StW 431** | B, U, R | A, Sac |  |  |
| **MH 1** | B, U | F, Sub, Sac |  |  |
| **MH 2** | G, H, B, U, R | F, T, Sac |  |  |
| **BOU-VP 12/1** | R | Sub |  |  |
| **TM 1517** | B, U | T |  |  |
| **OH 80** | R | Sub |  |  |
| **KNM-ER 1500** | U, R | Sub, T |  |  |
| **KNM-ER 1503/1504** | B | F, Sub |  |  |
| **KNM-ER 3735** | B, R | Sac |  |  |
| **KNM-WT 15000** | G, H, B, U | F, Sub, T, Sac |  |  |
| **LES 1** | H, U | F, Sub, Sac |  |  |
| **LB 1** | U | F, Sub, A, T |  |  |