***eLife’s* transparent reporting form**

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* You should state whether an appropriate sample size was computed when the study was being designed
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This is an observational study, so sample size estimation does not apply.

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This is an observational study. The sample selection criteria are described in the Methods section, “Data and Descriptive Measures.”

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* Statistical analysis methods should be described and justified
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* For each experiment, you should identify the statistical tests used, exact values of N, definitions of center, methods of multiple test correction, and dispersion and precision measures (e.g., mean, median, SD, SEM, confidence intervals; and, for the major substantive results, a measure of effect size (e.g., Pearson's r, Cohen's d)
* Report exact p-values wherever possible alongside the summary statistics and 95% confidence intervals. These should be reported for all key questions and not only when the p-value is less than 0.05.

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The descriptive statistical methods are described in the Methods section, “Data and Descriptive Measures.” The probit regression modelling methods are described in the Methods section, “Regression Analyses.”

(For large datasets, or papers with a very large number of statistical tests, you may upload a single table file with tests, Ns, etc., with reference to sections in the manuscript.)

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* Indicate how samples were allocated into experimental groups (in the case of clinical studies, please specify allocation to treatment method); if randomization was used, please also state if restricted randomization was applied
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We plan to make de-identified data available on an NIH web site along with R Markdown code. Interested readers should be able to reproduce all numbers, all tables, and all figures. Alternatively, we would be happy to submit the .RData file and .Rmd (R Markdown file) directly to *eLife*.