



Figure 4-figure supplement 2. High ATP concentration does not cause proteasome disassembly. Purified human 26S proteasome was incubated with ATP-Mg²⁺ at indicated concentrations. After incubation, the sample was fixed with 1mM BS3 (bis(sulfosuccinimidyl)suberate) for 30 minutes and was analyzed on a native gel in the absence of nucleotide.