***eLife’s* transparent reporting form**

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* You should state whether an appropriate sample size was computed when the study was being designed
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* If no explicit power analysis was used, you should describe how you decided what sample (replicate) size (number) to use

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The sample size was limited by the number of patients in the original trial, which was not part of this study. We used all patients that had suitable samples and data. This information is in Figure 1 and in the Study Design section.

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* Report exact p-values wherever possible alongside the summary statistics and 95% confidence intervals. These should be reported for all key questions and not only when the p-value is less than 0.05.

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(For large datasets, or papers with a very large number of statistical tests, you may upload a single table file with tests, Ns, etc., with reference to sections in the manuscript.)

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* Include model definition files including the full list of parameters used
* Include code used for data analysis (e.g., R, MatLab)
* Avoid stating that data files are “available upon request”

Please indicate the figures or tables for which source data files have been provided:

Raw source data is available here: <https://doi.org/10.5522/04/16566207.v1>

Model definitions are in the Supplementary Information.