**Supplementary file 1**

**Supplementary file 1-Table 1. Model parameters and fitting evaluations of four models for monkeys.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| subject | Causal inference (model averaging) | | | | | | Forced fusion | | | | |
| relBICgroup | EP | R2 | 𝝈P | 𝝈V | *Prior* | relBICgroup | EP | R2 | 𝝈P | 𝝈V |
| Monkey H | 0 | 1 | 0.96±0.0017 | 7.72±0.14 | 5.83±0.090 | 0.999±0.0004 | 329.52 | 0 | 0.93±0.0039 | 9.87±0.24 | 9.02±0.23 |
| Monkey N | 0 | 1 | 0.93±0.0080 | 9.56±0.16 | 4.93±0.15 | 0.86±0.026 | 812.34 | 0 | 0.37±0.36 | 11.34±0.10 | 10.46±0.13 |
| Monkey S | 0 | 1 | 0.96±0.0022 | 8.98±0.14 | 5.72±0.22 | 0.98±0.012 | 290.04 | 0 | 0.94±0.0027 | 10.10±0.14 | 8.34±0.17 |
| subject | Full segregation (proprioceptive only) | | | | Full segregation (visual only) | | | |  |  |  |
| relBICgroup | EP | R2 | 𝝈P | relBICgroup | EP | R2 | 𝝈V |  |  |  |
| Monkey H | 1876.10 | 0 | 0.44±0.026 | 14.43±0.15 | 1677.04 | 0 | 0.58±0.019 | 14.51±0.091 |  |  |  |
| Monkey N | 1902.82 | 0 | 0.53±0.018 | 14.76±0.070 | 1739.40 | 0 | 0.51±0.078 | 14.38±0.095 |  |  |  |
| Monkey S | 1937.32 | 0 | 0.39±0.040 | 14.72±0.066 | 1440.47 | 0 | 0.71±0.016 | 12.75±0.28 |  |  |  |

The model parameters and *R*2 were averaged across days for monkeys; data are presented as the means ± the standard errors of the means. The relBICgroup was the summation of all days’ BIC for monkeys.

Abbreviations: 𝝈P, the standard deviation of the proprioception likelihood; 𝝈V, the standard deviation of the vision likelihood; *Pprior*, the prior probability of a common source; relBICgroup, Bayesian information criterion at the group level; EP, exceedance probability; *R*2, coefficient of determination.