**Figure 5-source data 1.** OLS linear regression of counterfactual sample, with full count as dependent variable. OLS linear regression of counterfactual sample, with full count as dependent variable.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Coef.** | **S.E.** | **t-value** | ***Pr(T ≥|t|)*** |
| Gender x 2011 | 0.1354 | 0.0069 | 19.564 | 0.0000 |
| Gender x 2012 | 0.0698 | 0.0068 | 10.2 | 0.0000 |
| Gender x 2013 | 0.0301 | 0.0069 | 4.3362 | 0.0000 |
| Gender x 2014 | Ref. | Ref. | Ref. | Ref. |
| Gender x 2015 | -0.0501 | 0.0064 | -7.8591 | 0.0000 |
| Num. obs. | 1,132,210 |  |  |  |
| Num. clusters | 226,442 |  |  |  |
| RMSE | 1.019 |  |  |  |
| Adj. *R2* | 0.2758 |  |  |  |
| Within *R2* | 0.0009 |  |  |  |