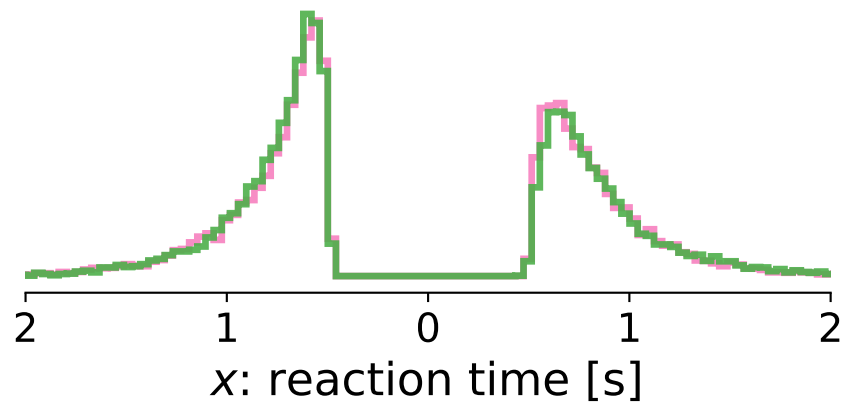
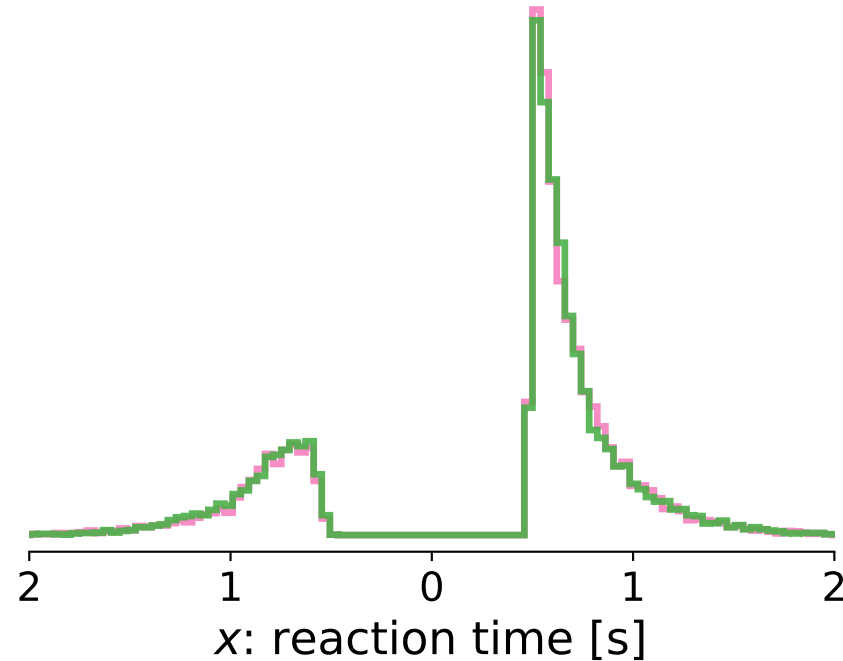


a

DDM simulator
MNLE emulator

**b****c**