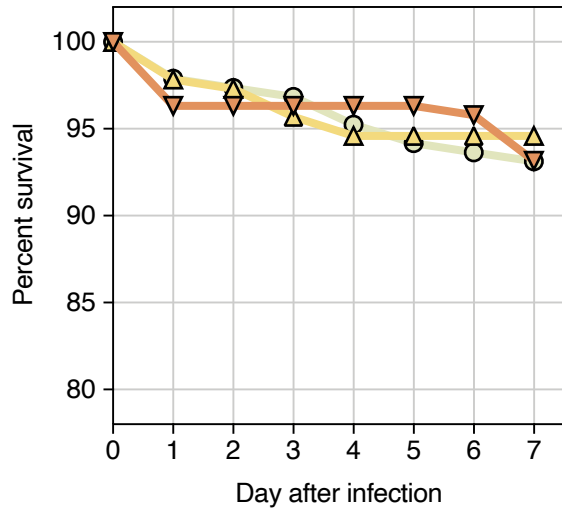


**A****Microbiota-deprived bees****B****Microbiota-colonized bees**