**Supplementary file 2a**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Parameter (symbol)** | **Value, units** | **Reference** |
| Synthesis rate of virulence factors (*kp*) | 1 μM/hr | (17, 58, 62) |
| Decay rate of virulence factors (*dv*) | 0.1/hr | (63, 64) |
| Death rate of bacteria (*dc*) | 0.05/hr | (65) |
| Growth rate of *S. aureus* (*μs*) | 0.4/hr | Figure 1B |
| Growth rate of *P. aeruginosa* (*μp*) | 0.32/hr | Figure 1B |
| Metabolism of *S. aureus* (*εs*) | 1 mmol/g/hr | (59-61) |
| Metabolism of *P. aeruginosa* (*εp*) | 0.8 mmol/g/hr | (59-61) |
| Half maximal production rate of virulence factors (*K*) | 0.1 | Estimated, see Methods |
| Spatial distribution (*δ* ) | 0.1-1 | Estimated, see Methods |

**Supplementary file 2b**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Figure panel** | **Carbon source (*P. aeruginosa* strain)** | ***n*** | **P value**  |
|  | Mann-Whitney (for bacterial densities) |
| Figure 2A | α-ketoglutarate (PA14) | 4 | 0.0209 |
| Glucose (PA14) | 5 | 0.009 |
| Lactic acid (PA14) | 4 | 0.0606 |
| Pyruvate (PA14) | 3 | 0.0463 |
| Ribose (PA14) | 4 | 0.0283 |
| Succinate (PA14) | 5 | 0.009 |
| Sucrose (PA14) | 4 | 0.0833 |
|  | Kruskal- Wallis | Dunn with control (wildtype) for joint ranks. |
| Figure 2B | Glucose (Δ*pqsL*) | 5 | 0.0051 | 0.0309 |
| Glucose (Δ*pvdA*/Δ*pchE*) | 5 | 0.163 |
| Glucose (Δ*pqsL*/Δ*pchE*/Δ*pvdA*) | 5 | 0.0023 |
|  | ANOVA | (Dunnett’s with control (wildtype) for joint ranks.) |
| Figure 2 – figure supplement 1 | α-ketoglutarate (Δ*pqsL*) | 3 | 0.774 | 0.6073 |
| α-ketoglutarate (Δ*pvdA*/Δ*pchE*) | 3 | 0.86 |
| α-ketoglutarate (Δ*pqsL*/Δ*pchE*/Δ*pvdA*) | 3 | 0.9746 |
| Glucose (Δ*pqsL*) | 9 | 0.4990 | 0.324 |
| Glucose (Δ*pvdA*/Δ*pchE*) | 9 | 0.242 |
| Glucose (Δ*pqsL*/Δ*pchE*/Δ*pvdA*) | 6 | 0.316 |
| Lactic acid (Δ*pqsL*) | 4 | 0.0167 | 0.1911 |
| Lactic acid (Δ*pvdA*/Δ*pchE*) | 4 | 0.9953 |
| Lactic acid (Δ*pqsL*/Δ*pchE*/Δ*pvdA*) | 4 | 0.2164 |
| Pyruvate (Δ*pqsL*) | 4 | 0.2635 | 1 |
| Pyruvate (Δ*pvdA*/Δ*pchE*) | 4 | 0.483 |
| Pyruvate (Δ*pqsL*/Δ*pchE*/Δ*pvdA*) | 4 | 0.2745 |
| Ribose (Δ*pqsL*) | 4 | 0.2765 | 0.7988 |
| Ribose (Δ*pvdA*/Δ*pchE*) | 4 | 0.3952 |
| Ribose(Δ*pqsL*/Δ*pchE*/Δ*pvdA*) | 4 | 0.1656 |
| Succinate (Δ*pqsL*) | 4 | 0.0814 | 0.8478 |
| Succinate (Δ*pvdA*/Δ*pchE*) | 3 | 0.4154 |
| Succinate (Δ*pqsL*/Δ*pchE*/Δ*pvdA*) | 4 | 0.0429 |
| Sucrose (Δ*pqsL*) | 3 | 0.6387 | 0.996 |
| Sucrose (Δ*pvdA*/Δ*pchE*) | 4 | 0.8015 |
| Sucrose (Δ*pqsL*/Δ*pchE*/Δ*pvdA*) | 4 | 0.5173 |