

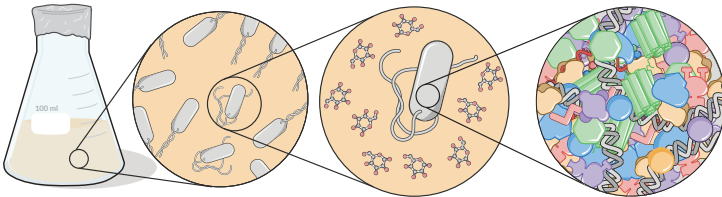
(A)

well-mixed
culture

clonal
population

defined enviromental
composition

total biomass
as observable



(B)

low-dimensional
proteome composition

