**Supplement Figure 1. Study flowchart** OpenSAFELY -TPP ~24 million electronic healthcare records Extracted monthly Denominator Adults. Registered with a TPP practice Between 1st January 2015 and 31st March 2023 Extracted monthly Denominator Diagnosed with Pancreatic Cancer Between 1st January 2015 and 31st March 2023 Total N = 26,840Follow-up Numerator Receiving healthcare services: Diagnosis of diabetes (any time) All other healthcare services (within ±6 months from diagnosis)