**Supplementary file 3.** Effects of interaction terms between habitat loss and fragmentation per se and plant richness on above-ground biomass.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Response variable | Predictor variable | Standardised estimate |
| AGB | SR | 0.65\*\* |
| SR×HL | -0.23\* |
| SR×FPS | -0.10 |

Note: AGB: above-ground biomass; SR: plant richness; HL: habitat loss; FPS: fragmentation per se; \* and \*\* represent significance at the 0.05 and 0.01 levels, respectively.